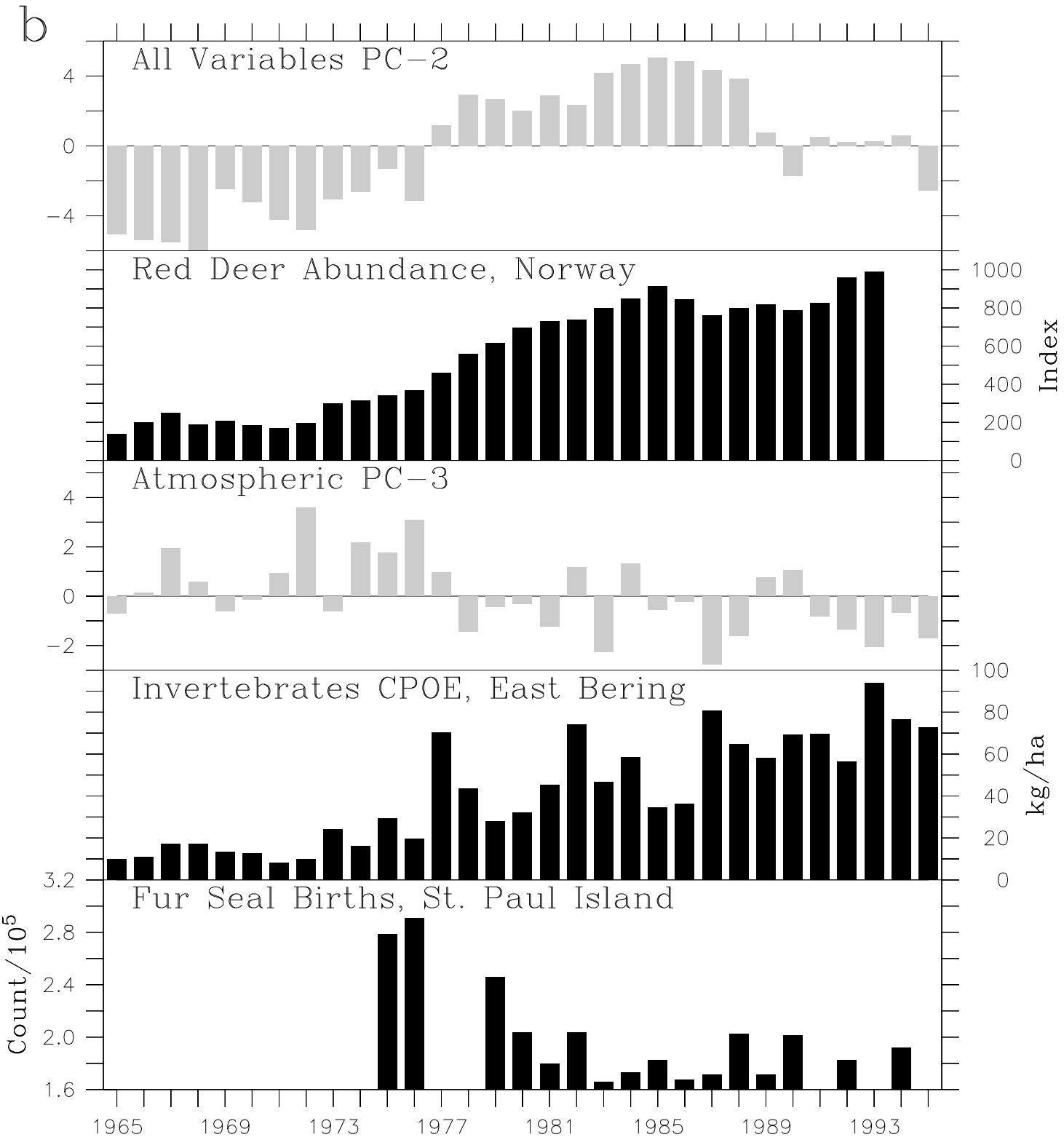
b
All Variables PC−2
4
0
−4
Red Deer Abundance, Norway
1000
800
600
400
200
0
Index
Atmospheric PC−3
4
2
0
−2
Invertebrates CPOE, East Bering
100
80
60
40
20
0
kg/ha
3.2
Fur Seal Births, St. Paul Island
Count/10^5
2.8
2.4
2.0
1.6
1965
1969
1973
1977
1981
1985
1989
1993