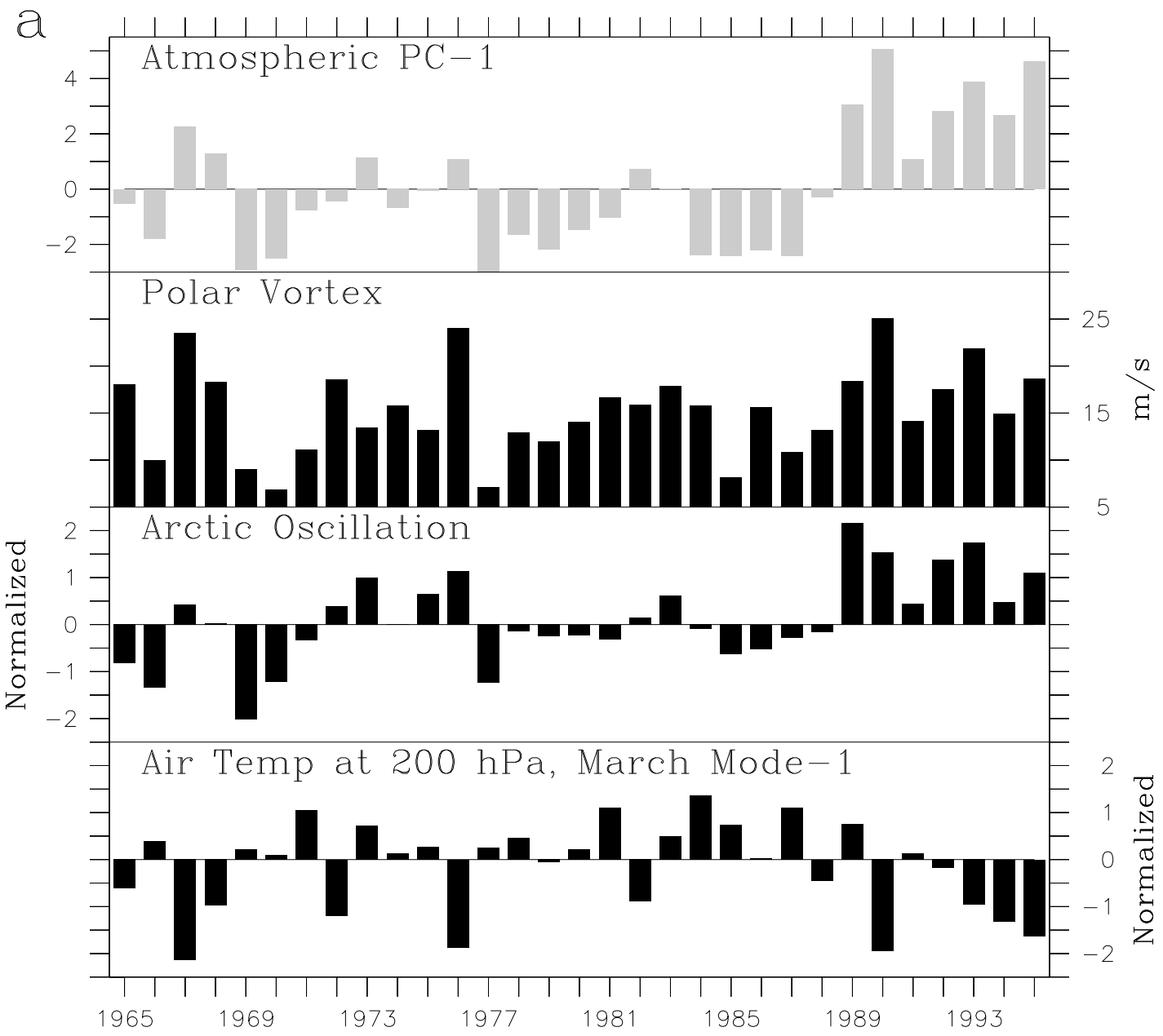
a
Atmospheric PC-1
4
2
0
−2
Polar Vortex
25
15
5
m/s
Arctic Oscillation
Normalized
2
1
0
−1
−2
Air Temp at 200 hPa, March Mode-1
2
1
0
−1
−2
Normalized
1965
1969
1973
1977
1981
1985
1989
1993