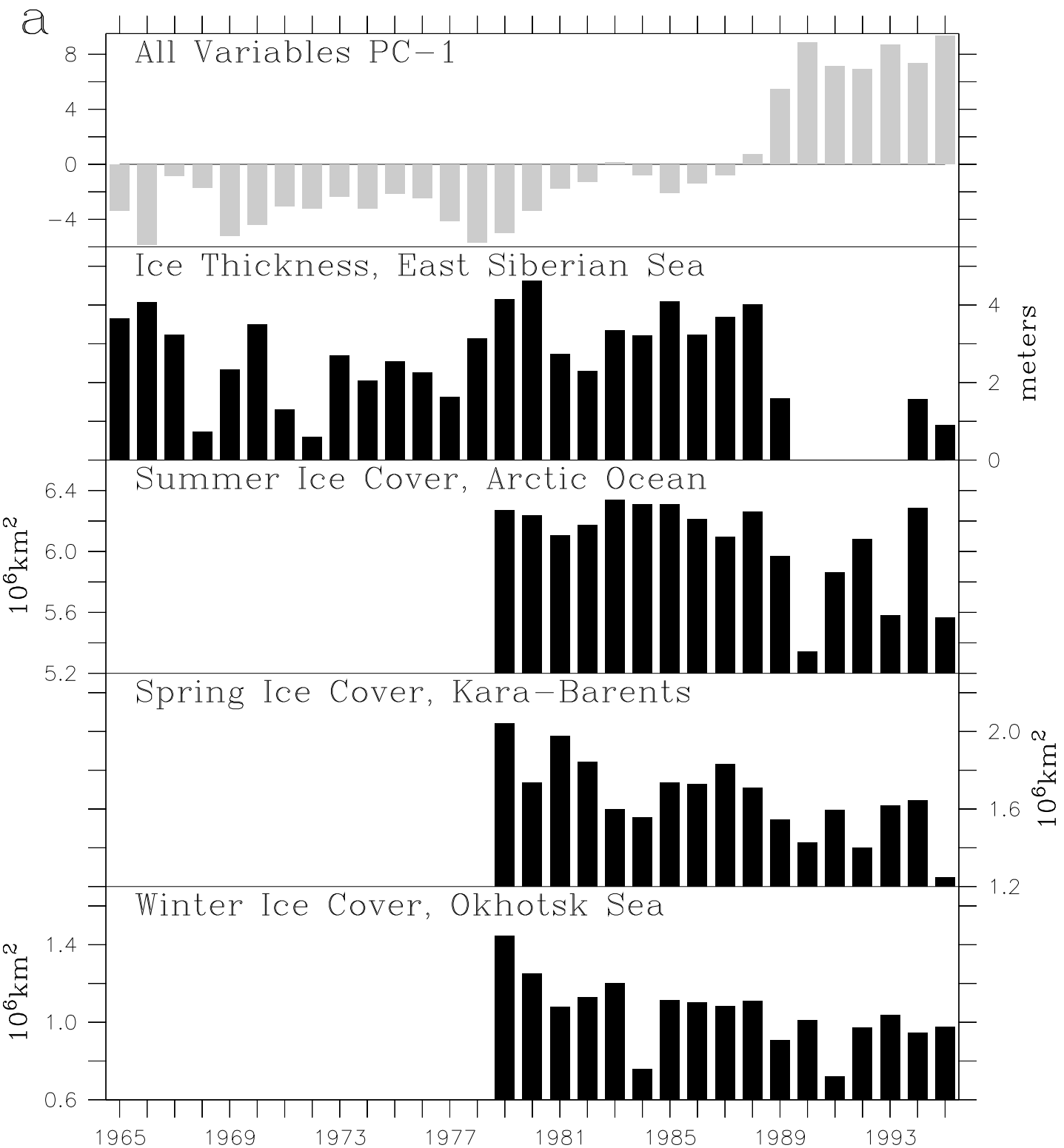
a
All Variables PC-1
8
4
0
−4
Ice Thickness, East Siberian Sea
4
2
0
meters
Summer Ice Cover, Arctic Ocean
$10^6 km^2$
6.4
6.0
5.6
5.2
Spring Ice Cover, Kara-Barents
2.0
1.6
1.2
$10^6 km^2$
Winter Ice Cover, Okhotsk Sea
$10^6 km^2$
1.4
1.0
0.6
1965
1969
1973
1977
1981
1985
1989
1993